

A medical clipboard with a stethoscope resting on it, placed over a form with various fields like 'Company Name', 'Mobile', and 'Month / Day / Year'.

# HIPAA COMPLIANCE GUIDE

## *HIPAA Compliance*

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The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) lays out privacy and security standards that protect the confidentiality of patient health information. In terms of video conferencing, the solution and security architecture must provide end-to-end encryption and meeting access controls so data in transit cannot be intercepted.

The general requirements of HIPAA Security Standards state that covered entities must:

1. Ensure the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of all electronic protected health information the covered entity creates, receives, maintains, or transmits.
2. Protect against any reasonably anticipated threats or hazards to the security or integrity of such information.
3. Protect against any reasonably anticipated uses or disclosures of such information that are not permitted or required under the privacy regulations.
4. Ensure compliance by its workforce.

### **Zoom Enables HIPAA Compliance**

We sign the HIPAA Business Associate Agreement (BAA) for our healthcare customers, meaning we are responsible for keeping your patient information secure and reporting security breaches involving personal healthcare information. We do not have access to identifiable health information and we protect and encrypt all audio, video, and screen sharing data.

### **How Zoom Enables HIPAA Compliance**

The following table demonstrates how Zoom supports HIPAA compliance based on the [HIPAA Security Rule](#) published in the Federal Register on February 20, 2003 (45 CFR Parts 160, 162, and 164 Health Insurance Reform: Security Standards; Final Rule).

## HIPAA Support Matrix

HIPAA Standard	How Zoom Supports the Standard
<p><b>Access Control:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement technical policies and procedures for electronic information systems that maintain electronic protected health information to allow access only to authorized persons or software programs.</li> <li>• Unique User Identification: Assign a unique name and/or number for identifying and tracking user identity.</li> <li>• Emergency Access Procedure: Establish (and implement as needed) procedures for obtaining necessary electronic health information during an emergency.</li> <li>• Automatic Logoff: Implement electronic procedures that terminate an electronic session after a predetermined time of inactivity.</li> <li>• Encryption and Decryption: Implement a mechanism to encrypt and decrypt electronic protected health information.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Multi-layered access control for owner, admin, and members.</li> <li>• Web and application access are protected by verified email address and password.</li> <li>• Meeting access is protected by password.</li> <li>• Meetings are not listed publicly.</li> <li>• Meeting host can easily disconnect attendees or terminate sessions in progress.</li> <li>• Meeting data transmitted across the network is protected using a unique Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) with a 256-bit key generated and securely distributed to all participants at the start of each session.</li> <li>• Meeting ends automatically with timeouts.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Audit Controls:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement hardware, software, and/or procedural mechanisms that record and examine activity in information systems that contain or use electronic protected health information.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meeting connections traverse Zoom's secured and distributed infrastructure.</li> <li>• Meeting connects are logged for audio and quality-of-service purposes.</li> <li>• Account admins have secured access to meeting management and reports.</li> </ul>

<p><b>Integrity:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implement policies and procedures to protect electronic protected health information from improper alteration or destruction.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Multi-layer integrity protection is designed to protect both data and service layers.</li> <li>• Controls are in place and protect data in-motion and at-rest.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Integrity Mechanism:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mechanism to authenticate electronic protected health information.</li> <li>• Implement methods to corroborate that information has not been destroyed or altered.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Application executables are digitally signed.</li> <li>• Data transmission is protected using HMAC-SHA-256 message authentication codes.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Person or Entity Authentication:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify that the person or entity seeking access is the one claimed.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Web and application access are protected by verified email and password.</li> <li>• Meeting host must log in to Zoom using a unique email address and account password.</li> <li>• Access to desktop or window for screen sharing is under the host's control.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Transmission Security:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Protect electronic health information that is being transmitted over a network.</li> <li>• Integrity controls: Ensure that protected health information is not improperly modified without detection.</li> <li>• Encryption: Encrypt protected health information whenever</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• End-to-end data security protects passive and active attacks against confidentiality.</li> <li>• Data transmission is protected using HMAC-SHA-256 message authentication codes.</li> <li>• Meeting data transmitted across the network is protected using a unique Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) with a 256-bit key generated and securely distributed to all participants at the start of each session.</li> </ul>

## Security and Encryption

Only members invited by account administrators can host Zoom meetings in accounts with multiple members. The host controls meeting attendance through the use of meeting IDs and passwords. Each meeting can only have one host. The host can screen share or lock screen sharing. The host has complete control of the meeting and meeting attendees, with features such as lock meeting, expel attendees, mute/unmute all, lock screen sharing, and end meeting.

Zoom employs industry-standard end-to-end Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) encryption using 256-bit keys to protect meetings. Zoom encryption fully complies with HIPAA Security Standards to ensure the security and privacy of patient data.

## Screen Sharing in Healthcare

Medical professional and authorized healthcare partners can use Zoom's screen sharing, and video and audio conferencing to meet with patients and other healthcare professionals to screen-share health records and other resources. Zoom does not distribute the actual patient data. Screen sharing transmits encrypted screen capture along with mouse and keyboard strokes only, not the actual data. Zoom further protects data confidentiality through a combination of encryption, strong access control, and other protection methods.

## HIPAA Certification

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Currently, the agencies that certify health technology – the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology and the National Institute of Standards and Technology – do “not assume the task of certifying software and off-the-shelf products” (p. 8352 of the Security Rule) nor accredit independent agencies to do HIPAA certifications. Additionally, the [HITECH Act](#) only provides for testing and certification of Electronic Health Records (EHR) programs and modules. Thus, as Zoom is not an HER software or module, our type of technology is not certifiable by these unregulated agencies.